

The Weather

Showers Monday and probably Tuesday, gentle to moderate shifting winds, mostly east over seas and south portions. Highest temperature yesterday, 84 degrees; lowest, 72 degrees.

The Pensacola Journal.

DO NOT FORGET

THAT WAR SAVINGS STAMPS ARE NOT FOR CHILDREN ONLY. MOST OF THE SQUANDERING IS DONE BY GROWN-UPS.

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PENSACOLA, FLORIDA, MONDAY MORNING, JULY 22, 1918.

PRICE FIVE CENTS

BIG GAP TORN BY ALLIES IN GERMAN LINE

Victories for Germany's Enemies Continue to Multiply on 60-Mile Front.

BOCHES GIVING GROUND STEADILY

German Wedge Nearest Paris Driven Back by French and American Troops.

(By Associated Press) Victories for allied arms in France continue to multiply. Over an entire sixty-mile front, from Soissons to Rheims, allied troops are fighting with a determination that brooks no denial of their efforts and the Germans are steadily giving ground, though a stubborn resistance is being offered on some sections. Further, good-sized indentations have been made in the German line between Soissons and Chateau Thierry by the American, French, British and Italians. Chateau Thierry, which represents a point in the battle line where Germans had driven their wedge nearest to Paris, has been recaptured by French troops, and almost simultaneously the village of Brasles, two miles eastward, and heights to the north of that village, fell into their hands.

Acting in harmony with the movement on Chateau Thierry, American and French troops northwest of that place struck the Germans another hard blow, and broke through the German lines and drove through at some points more than three miles. Large numbers of prisoners were taken and the machine guns of the allied troops literally mowed down the Germans who endeavored to stay their progress.

To the north along the Ource valley, the French are making good progress towards the important junction town of Nanteuil-Notre Dame, while operations in the south and southeast of Soissons are keeping time with those along other parts of the front.

The entire southern bank of the Marne, having been cleared of enemy forces, the French, British and Italian troops are now harassing those southwest of Rheims, and they have been forced back in Courtenwood, Andre Valley and near St. Euphrase.

With the capture of Chateau Thierry and the fast progress of French and Americans eastward from the northern sectors, the plight of those Germans in the southwestern portion of the Soissons-Rheims salient becomes increasingly hazardous and it is not improbable that when stock is finally taken, large numbers of prisoners and quantities of guns and war stores will be found to have been taken by the allies.

BRITISH AND ITALIAN FORCES TAKE VILLAGES

Paris, July 21.—Important gains by French, Americans, Italian and British troops in the territory comprising the Soissons-Rheims salient are reported in an official communication by the war office tonight. Heights east of LaCroix and Grisolles have been taken, and a considerable section north of Chateau Thierry cleared of Germans, and St. Euphrase and Bouilly, southwest of Rheims captured.

AMERICANS CAPTURED 17,000 GUNS BY ACTUAL COUNT

Washington, July 21.—Prisoners captured by American troops in their offensive on the Aisne and Marne front up to early Saturday totaled by actual count 17,000. General Pershing reported in the communique announced tonight by the war department.

The capture of 560 guns is also announced. Despite counter attacks and rear guard actions of desperate nature, the Americans advanced steadily early yesterday, says the communique, and the towns of Courmelles, Rozoy, St. Albain and Maubry had been entered by Americans before one o'clock Saturday morning.

GERMAN SUB OPERATES WITHIN SIGHT COAST GUARD

Orleans, Mass., July 21.—A tug with a tow of three barges was sunk by a German submarine within sight of shore. The crews were rescued and the only one seriously injured is an Austrian. A hydroplane from the naval station attacked the submarine and apparently drove it off.

FRANCO-AMERICAN SPEAR HEAD GOES THREE MILES

With the American Army on the Marne, July 21.—The French and Americans driving the spear head toward the northeast have already advanced three miles.

AUSTRIAN CABINET DECIDES TO RESIGN

Copenhagen, July 21.—The Austrian ministry has decided to resign, according to a Vienna dispatch received here.

BAKER MAKES ANOTHER TRIP TO THE FRONT

Secretary of War Expects to Repeat Visit to Troops in France.

STUDIES WORK OF THE AMERICANS

Program as Mapped at Present Calls for European Trips at Intervals.

Washington Bureau, The Pensacola Journal

By GEORGE H. MANNING.

Washington, D. C., July 21.—Secretary of War, Baker, will shortly make another visit to France to co-ordinate the work being done in this country and on the other side towards whipping the American Expeditionary Force into an army sufficiently powerful to remove all doubt of its beating the Huns. Since he returned from his trip to France last spring, Mr. Baker has fully realized the benefits he secured from the personal observation of actual conditions on the Western front and now believes it would be almost an impossibility to properly administer his office without having first-hand knowledge of existing conditions at the front.

So thoroughly convinced is he of the necessity of having the fullest knowledge, both of conditions here and in France, in order to intelligently direct the army's activities, that the War Secretary will, in all likelihood, make visits to the French front each four or five months during the war.

The General Staff shares this opinion with Mr. Baker and has recommended almost from the beginning of the war that officers who are to fulfill important duties in this country shall spend some time observing modern war activities in France. In pursuance of this idea, the chiefs of almost all the important divisions of the War Department have made visits to General Pershing's headquarters and spent some time making observations along the most active fighting zones in France.

As a means of further carrying out this idea the practice has been adopted of transferring high officers between France and America each few months so that those at the front will know what may be expected from home and the men stationed here will know what is need in the front line.

With over a million men in France the greater portion of the task of administering the War Department is now plainly on the other side of the Atlantic where the army can be directed much more easily and wisely than from here.

The noticeable speeding up in the Army war program after Secretary Baker's visit to the front line last spring gives that visit recognition as one of the most valuable contributions to the conduct of the war.

The most important stage of the war is now right at hand. The plans for supplying the army with every possible equipment are now running smoothly. The men are being drafted and trained on schedule time. Ships have been obtained and are being built rapidly to carry the men and their equipment and supplies over in a steady stream. The Army's big job is on the other side of the Atlantic and Secretary Baker is going over again to render all the assistance he can, in having it performed successfully.

HERBERT CRAFT IS SAND-BAGGED

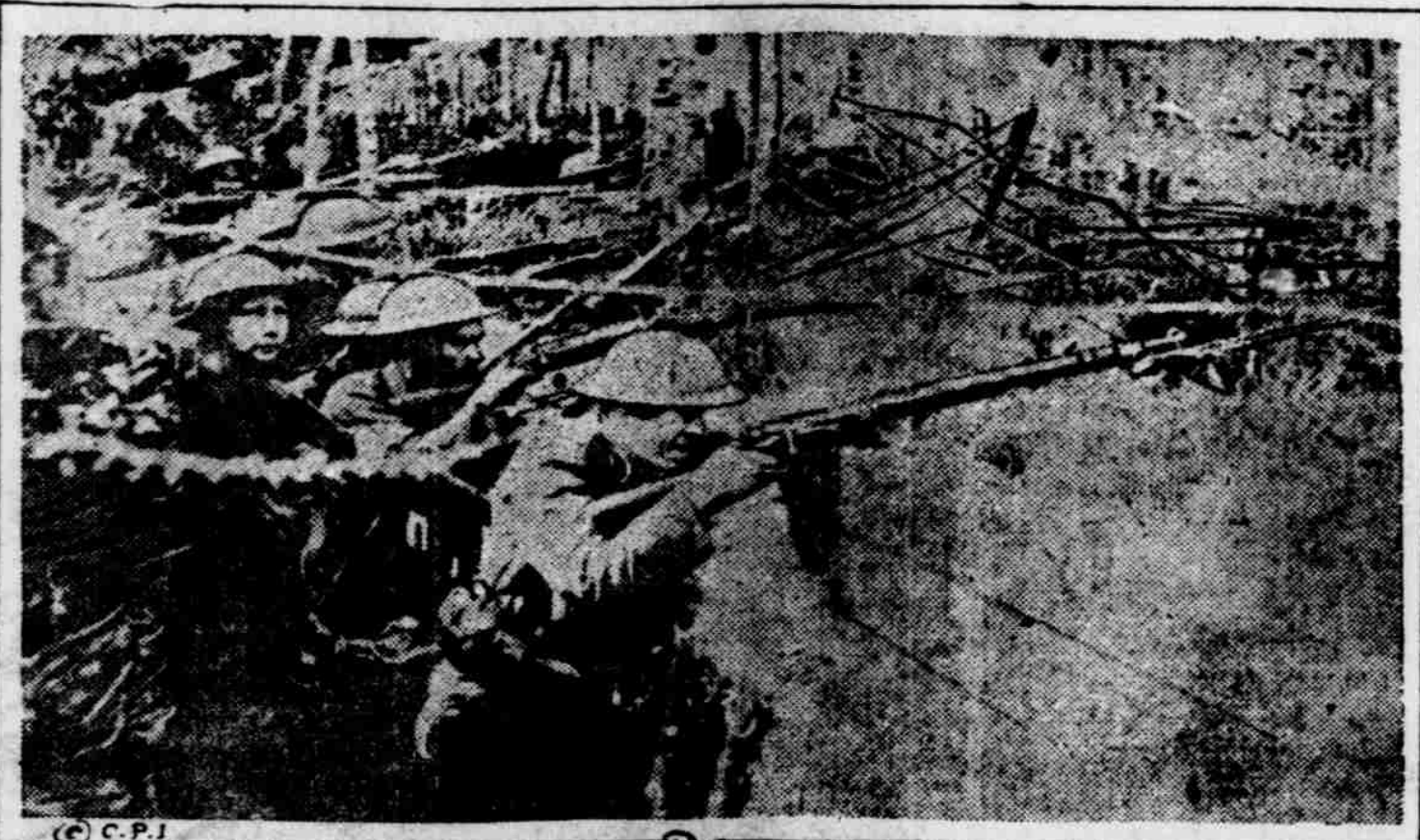
Herbert Craft, residing at 915 East Gadsden street, is confined to his room from the effects of a vicious assault committed upon him by an unknown party, late Friday night. Mr. Craft remained unconscious from the effects of the blow with some heavy instrument, the blow having been dealt him in the dark, late Friday night, on North Alcazar street, at a point on the west side, between Chase and Gregory streets. He was unable to give the police any light on his assailant, but it is thought someone lay in wait for the first one to come along that way. Whether or not he lost money or valuables was not contained in the police report.

ALLIES CLEAR OUT GERMANS SOUTH OF MARNE RIVER

With the American Army on the Marne, July 21.—(I. P. M.)—French and Americans have broken through the German line northwest of Chateau Thierry, and the French have entered Chateau Thierry.

The district south of the Marne and east of Chateau Thierry is entirely cleared of Germans and heavy artillery of the Allies continues today in clearing the district north of the Marne. The Allies hammered away in the district all Saturday night, as the Germans withdrew. Americans continue taking prisoners and guns, and Allied reinforcements are pouring in.

YANKS IN FRONT TRENCHES



NUMBER SHELLS THROWN BY SUB ON U. S. COAST

ENEMY DIVER PITCHES SEVERAL SHOTS TO BEACH, AFTER SINKING TUG AND TOW, SENDING CREWS ASHORE

By ASSOCIATED PRESS.

Orleans, Mass., July 21.—An enemy submarine attacked a tow off Cape Cod today and sank three barges, set a fourth and their tug afire, and dropped four shells on the mainland. The action lasted an hour, and went unchallenged except for two hydroplanes from the Chatham station, which circled ever causing the submarine to submerge for only a moment to reappear and resume firing. The crews numbering forty-one including three women and five children, escaped in life boats. Several were wounded, one seriously.

The firing, which was heard for miles, brought thousands to the beach, from which flashes of the guns, the outline of the submarine was visible. One shell whizzed over the people's heads and splashed in a pond one mile inland. Three others buried themselves in sand of the beach.

ABOUT FIFTY LIVES BELIEVE LOST ON CRUISER

Washington, July 21.—The navy department announced three men are known dead, forty-seven missing, and twelve unaccounted for as a result of the sinking of cruiser San Diego Friday off Long Island coast. The unaccounted for are believed to be on leave. None in list are from Florida.

MILLIONS OF BRICK MADE IN STATE OF FLORIDA

Tallahassee, July 21.—(Special)—A statement issued from the office of the state geologist gives the total production of building brick in Florida during 1917, and also the value of the sand and gravel produced. The number of building brick made in Florida during 1917 was 28,457,000. The number of firms producing brick was seventeen. The value, including a limited amount of drain tile and fireproofing brick was \$224,606.

It was hardly to be supposed that the sand and gravel beds of Florida were being utilized annually to the value of \$145,000. Such, however, is the case, according to Dr. E. H. Sellards, state geologist. Seven firms were engaged in handling either sand or gravel during 1917, the output being used as building sand or as road material or other purposes.

YACHT CLUB BUYS \$335 WAR STAMPS

Instead of \$35 which the Pensacola Yacht Club invested in War Savings stamps, by virtue of a resolution passed at a meeting held last week, the amount should have been printed \$335. A typographical error made the energies of the club in this respect look much smaller than really was the case. Attention has been called to the misprint and the true fact are happily stated here.

EIGHT 2,500-TON BARGES BE BUILT AT MILLVILLE

Panama City, Fla., July 21.—(Special) The emergency fleet corporation has awarded a contract for eight 2500-ton barges to the American Lumber Company, who will construct these barges at Millville. This contract is simply a preparatory one to other and larger contracts.

These barges will be used by the railroad administration to deliver coal to New England during this coming winter, and are very much needed. The first barge will be delivered sometime in December, and one a month thereafter.

The American Lumber Company has awarded a contract to build the ship-

building plant to the Bates & Rogers Construction Co., of Chicago, who will also construct the barges.

This operation means that over one thousand new men will be employed in Millville, and arrangements are now being made to take care of these men, and with the arrangements consisting of the construction of about one hundred and fifty houses, stores, moving picture show, a hospital, churches, Y. M. C. A. and a hotel, all this work is being done by the American Lumber Co. As the capital invested here is enemy capital, and on account of their familiarity with port, adequate land and naval protection will be furnished.

GOV. S. J. CATTS ARRIVES IN CITY FOR SHORT STAY

Governor Sydney J. Catts arrived in the city last night unannounced, and it was reported that he will spend several days here. He came on from DeFuniak, and went at once to the San Carlos, where he registered and at once went to his room.

SWINEGROWERS TO MEET OCT. 9 AT MARIANNA

ANNOUNCE THAT ASSOCIATION WILL HOLD NEXT SESSION IN JACKSON COUNTY—AN IMPORTANT BODY

Marianna, Fla., July 21.—Marianna is to have the 16th meeting of the Florida Swine Grower Association. This has been definitely decided by the executive committee of that association after this city it presented its cordial invitation at last meeting of the association at Manatee recently.

This association is perhaps the most important stockgrowers' association in Florida, and numbers among its members many of the largest stockmen of the state. Its president is Mr. Z. C. Herlong of Miami, and it has many other prominent men on its list of officers and committees. The chief object of the association is to promote the growing of hogs in Florida, and especially the improvement of the breed. Largely through its work Florida has within the past few years become an important hog-raising state. Two great packing plants have been established in the state within the past few months, the Abur plant at Jacksonville and the play plant at Chipley, just across the county line in Washington county. These plants afford a ready market for hogs of proper grade and fully stimulate the growth of the industry of raising hogs for market.

One of the latest features of the meeting of the association in this city on October 9 and 10, 1918, will be the conducting a great sale of blooded hogs. This sale was arranged for by Mayor J. D. Smith, and will doubtless bring masthead men from adjoining states well as throughout Florida to attend the meeting, for the entertainment which Marianna is preparing in a well-known hospitable manner.

ENEMY VERBOSTINATE IN HASTING ADVANCE

Paris, July 21.—The Franco-Americans continue advance against an obstinate enemy, says Sunday's official statement.

SUFFRAGIST OF NOTE LECTURES 4:30 AND 8 P. M.

MRS. GUILFORD DUDLEY TO BE HEARD—BORRANCAS BAND AND SINGING OF MISS MONTENORI FEATURES

Coming direct from Chicago, where she has been in attendance at a Liberty Loan conference, Mrs. Guilford Dudley of Nashville, Tenn., reached Pensacola last evening and will speak this afternoon at 4:30 o'clock at the city hall, and again at 8 o'clock in the evening in front of the Elk's Club on Graden street, under the auspices of the National American Woman's Suffrage Association, of which she is third vice-president.

At the afternoon meeting Mrs. Dudley will be introduced by Mayor Frank D. Sanders, and a special invitation is extended to the men of Pensacola to attend this meeting, and also that of the evening. The 8 o'clock meeting will not only be a presentation of suffrage, but will partake of the nature of a patriotic rally, through the courtesy of Col. John L. Hughes, the band from Fort Barrancas will play. At the afternoon meeting, Miss Amelia Montanari, Pensacola's brilliant young vocalist, who is at home on a vacation from Chicago, will sing.

As Mrs. Dudley leaves Pensacola on Tuesday morning to continue her itinerary through West Florida, it is hoped that no one will neglect this opportunity to hear one of the most brilliant advocates of the equal franchise for women, who will stress the importance of the federal amendment.

Mrs. Dudley for the past seven years has given a great part of her time to suffrage work, and since the opening of the war has thrown herself heartily into the government's war program.

She is chairman of the publicity committee of the National Woman's Liberty Loan Committee, of which Mrs. William G. McAdoo is the central chairman.

Mrs. Dudley also served on the Woman's Liberty Loan Committee in her own state, Tennessee, and one of her proudest boasts is that this committee raised \$8,292,000, 86 1-2 per cent of the sum which was raised in that state in the third Liberty Loan drive.

She is also a member of the executive board of the War Savings Committee of Tennessee and is chairman of the woman's division of that work.

"Not the least important phase of war work, however, in my opinion," said Mrs. Dudley last night, when seen at the San Carlos hotel. "Is the passage of the federal amendment. I believe that nothing is more essential to the winning of this war than the enfranchising of American womanhood, and since the pronouncement of the president, I have lost no opportunity to do all in my power to advocate and

Continued on Page Eight.)

FLORIDIANS TO SPEND RECESS AT THE CAPITAL

Two Senators Remain There as Well as Congressman Drane of Tampa.

MR. KEHOE NOT YET REPORTED

Fletcher Says He Will Probably Be Unable to Return Home Very Soon.

Washington Bureau, The Pensacola Journal

By GEORGE H. MANNING.

Washington, D. C., July 21.—While all the Florida Congressmen except Mr. Drane of the Tampa district are spending the congressional recess in Florida it is unlikely that the two senators will be able to leave Washington. Mr. Walter Kehoe of the Pensacola district has not returned to Washington since he was defeated for re-election in the recent primary by Mr. J. H. Smithwick. No definite word has reached Washington as to whether he will return and serve out the unexpired seven months of his term or whether he will at once return to the practice of law.

Congressman "Joe" Sears left for his home at Kissimmee on Wednesday night and will not return until the reconvening of Congress on August 19th.

Congressman Frank Clark left for his home immediately after the recess was declared and is not expected to return until August 19th.

Mr. Drane is remaining here cleaning up a pile of correspondence and office routine that accumulated in the past few months. He may finish up this job and spend a week or ten days in his district during the recess.

Senator Duncan U. Fletcher stated today that he expected he would not be able to return to Florida during the recess. Congress has not adjourned, he said, but is only taking three day recesses. The Senate meets each Monday and Thursday to transact business, he said, and it appears necessary for him to remain here.

In addition to the committees of the Senate are holding meetings, Senator Fletcher said. Senator Fletcher is a member of the Military Affairs, Commerce and Judiciary Committees, each of which are holding hearings right along.

As a member of the Military Affairs Committee he also attends each Saturday the meeting with Secretary Baker and the War Council at which war policies and legislation are discussed. Because of the bi-weekly sessions of the Senate it is most likely that Senator Park Trammell will also find it inconvenient to leave Washington during the recess.

NAVY CLEAN-UP MAN IS COMING

It was announced yesterday that Captain Hatch, who did such wonderful clean-up work in Philadelphia, would be in Pensacola probably today, or very early this week. It is understood that Captain Bennett, of the local naval air station, has been officially advised of the intended visit of the famous officer and this afternoon, if he reaches the city, conferences will be arranged with business and commercial men to meet him, with an evident desire to plan some work in Pensacola.

Captain Hatch, it might be mentioned, is the officer who did such wholesome work in the city of Philadelphia and environs some time ago, even going to the extent in the line of duty of taking charge of works there, where the navy department has extensive interests. He has been visiting numerous points in various parts of the country where the department has and maintains branches, and at every station much good for the service man has been the result.

BUILD BRANCH OF THE AIR STATION

Dispatches in The Journal some weeks ago contained the information that the naval air station would shortly start work on the branch to be situated out near Magnolia Bluff, and that a considerable lot of work would be given out there. It was stated last night that one contractor will probably have a force out there early this week doing some of the preliminaries on the site. This will shortly be followed, it is said, by extensive improvements.

YOUNG ROOSEVELT BURIED WITH HONORS BY GERMANS

Amsterdam, July 21.—Death of Quentin Roosevelt is confirmed by a Wolff bureau message from the front, according to a Berlin dispatch received here, and the message adds that young Roosevelt was buried with military honors by the Germans.

PHYSICIANS TO ASSEMBLE IN JACKSONVILLE

State Health Officer Cox Calls Conference of Municipal Doctors August 1-3.

DR. NOBLES TO BE ONE OF SPEAKERS

Will Discuss "Water and Milk," With Several Other Medical Experts.

State and city physicians have been called together for a conference by Dr. W. H. Cox, state health officer, and one of the discussions will be opened by Dr. W. D. Nobles, city physician for Pensacola. This subject will be Water and Milk, and the local doctor is regarded as somewhat of an authority on such. Both of these necessities have been often subjected to local official probe, and have passed inspection brilliantly, especially in this true of the water furnished by the municipal plant. There will be physicians from all parts of the state gathered in Jacksonville on Thursday, August 1, for a conference with the state health officer lasting over three days, and one of the features of the gathering will be a visit to Camp Johnson, where there are thousands of soldiers in camp.

Explaining the purpose of the conference, Dr. Cox, the state health officer, writes to the editor of The Journal as follows:

"To bring closer the city and the state health agencies, in order to co-operate one with the other better, I have deemed it advisable to issue a call for a conference of city health officers, with the state health officer on the days of August 1, 2, and 3, in Jacksonville.

"This is a critical time in our nation's history—a time when the good health of our communities is of paramount importance. To effectively bring this significant work to the attention of all cities in the state, the above conference has been called. I want to have every community of our state represented. Letters and programs have already gone forth to many city officials."

A program, which is printed for the especial benefit of the physicians throughout this section of the state, has been announced as follows:

Program of Conference.

August 1st, 1918.

9:00 A. M.—12 M.

Address of Welcome—Dr. W. H. Cox, State Health Officer.

Opportunities and Obligations of a City Health Officer—Dr. W. W. MacDonald, Jacksonville.

Legal Procedure and Rights in Health Work—Mr. Edgar Waybright, South Jacksonville.

Discussion opened by: Dr. H. Baer, Bradenton, and Dr. J. W. Shisler, Miami.

2:00 P. M.—5:00 P. M.

Public Health Reports and Records—Dr. Stewart G. Thompson, Vital Statistician, State Board of Health.

Discussion opened by: Dr. W. R. Warren, Key West.

8:00 P. M.

Anti Malarial Work as a Health Measure—Mr. C. N. Harb, Sanitary Engineer, U. S. Public Health Service, Sanitation at Camp Johnston—Major J. A. Vogelstein, Camp Johnston.

August 2nd, 1918.

8:30 A. M.—11:30 A. M.

Soil Pollution Work—Mr. George W. Simons, Sanitary Engineer, State Board of Health.

Discussion opened by: Dr. S. M. Worley, St. Augustine.

1:00 P. M.—5:00 P. M.

Field Excursion to Lackawanna—Camp Johnston and Vicinity.

8:00 P. M.

Venerable Disease Problem and its relation to Public Health—Dr. O. H. Cox, U. S. Public Health Service.

Discussion opened by: Dr. Kirby Smith, Jacksonville, and Dr. H. A. Mills, Jacksonville.

August 3rd, 1918.

9:00 A. M.—12 M.

Laboratory: Diagnostic Examinations—Dr. B. L. Arma, Chief of Laboratories, State Board of Health.

Water and Milk—Mr. Horatio N. Parker, Jacksonville.

Discussion opened by: Dr. W. D. Nobles, Pensacola, and Dr. Sylvan McElroy, Orlando.

2:00 P. M.—5:00 P. M.

Public Health Publicity—Dr. J. F. Wilson, Lakeland.

Discussion opened by: Dr. W. J. Tanner, St. Petersburg.

ENEMY SUBMARINE BUSY OFF MASSACHUSETTS COAST

Washington, July 21.—An enemy submarine is operating off the Massachusetts coast, the Navy Department was advised today by the Orleans Naval Station. Cape Cod reported sighting a tug and three barges on fire, having been shelled by a submarine, which was seen. American warships are after the submarine.